

2428/306
COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND
GENDER DEVELOPMENT
June/July 2023
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
(COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT OPTION)

MODULE III

COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND GENDER DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.
Answer FIVE questions as shown below in the answer booklet provided:
any TWO questions from section A;
any TWO questions from section B;
any other ONE question from either section A or B.
All questions carry equal marks.
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that
all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) Highlight **five** characteristics of a leader according to the Trait Theory of leadership. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** ethical practices required in the management of community' development. (10 marks)
2. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'management committee' as used in community leadership. (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **four** roles of a chairperson in the management committee. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** roles of a community leader in conflict resolution and management. (10 marks)
3. (a) Outline **five** setbacks of leadership in community development activities. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'integration'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **four** outcomes of community integration on development. (8 marks)
4. (a) Explain **five** benefits of community participation and involvement during the implementation of a project. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline **five** positive outcomes of community relations in county development. (10 marks)

SECTION B: GENDER DEVELOPMENT

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) (i) Differentiate between 'gender equity' and 'gender equality'. (4 marks)
- (ii) Describe **three** assumptions of functionalist theory in relation to gender issues. (6 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** effects of gender disparities in the community. (10 marks)
6. (a) Highlight **five** challenges of girl child education among pastoral communities in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** benefits of having women in leadership within the Kenyan community. (10 marks)
7. (a) Highlight **five** gender health vulnerabilities that affect women. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'gender analysis' framework. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe **four** components of gender analysis. (8 marks)
8. (a) Highlight **five** negative effects of gender based violence in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** ways that employers may use to respond to gender harassment in the workplace. (10 marks)

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